

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

### **Listing of Claims**

1. (currently amended) A method of inter-area rekeying of encryption keys in secure mobile multicast communications, comprising:

at in which a Domain Group Controller Key Server (Domain GCKS);

distributes Traffic Encryption Keys (TEK) to a plurality of local Group Controller Key Servers (local GCKS) serving respective group key management areas, and wherein said local Group Controller Key Servers forward said Traffic Encryption Keys, encrypted using Key Encryption Keys (KEK<sub>i</sub>, KEK<sub>j</sub>) that are specific to the respective local Group Controller Key Server (local GCKS<sub>i</sub>, GCKS<sub>j</sub>), to group members situated in the respective group key management areas, and wherein said local Group Controller Key Servers (GCKS<sub>i</sub>, GCKS<sub>j</sub>) constitute Extra Key Owner Lists (EKOL<sub>i</sub>, EKOL<sub>j</sub>) for said group key management areas (area<sub>i</sub>, area<sub>j</sub>) that distinguish group members (MM<sub>i</sub>, MM<sub>j</sub>) possessing Key Encryption Keys (KEK<sub>i</sub>, KEK<sub>j</sub>) and situated in the corresponding group key management area (area<sub>i</sub>, area<sub>j</sub>) from group members (MM<sub>ij</sub>) possessing Key Encryption Keys (KEK<sub>i</sub>) that were situated in the corresponding group key management area (area<sub>i</sub>) but are visiting another area (area<sub>j</sub>), ~~characterised in that said local Group Controller Key Servers;~~

forwarding said Traffic Encryption Keys (TEK) to group members (MM<sub>ij</sub>) visiting the respective group key management areas (area<sub>j</sub>) encrypted using a Visitor Encryption Key (VEK<sub>j</sub>) that is specific to the respective local Group Controller Key Server (GCKS<sub>j</sub>) and is different from said Key Encryption Key (KEK<sub>j</sub>); and

sending a new Visitor Encryption Key (VEK<sub>j</sub>) to a visiting group member (MM<sub>ij</sub>) arriving in the corresponding group key management area (area<sub>j</sub>) if there is no other visiting group member (MM<sub>ij</sub>) situated in the corresponding group key management area

(area<sub>j</sub>) and if a current Visitor Encryption Key (VEK<sub>j</sub>) exists that has already been used to encrypt a previous Traffic Encryption Key (TEK).

2. (currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 1, ~~and~~ further comprising rekeying said Traffic Encryption Keys (TEK) after rekeying said Key Encryption Key (KEK<sub>i</sub>, KEK<sub>j</sub>).
3. (currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 1-~~or~~ 2, wherein said local Group Controller Key Servers (GCKS<sub>i</sub>, GCKS<sub>j</sub>) rekey a Key Encryption Key (KEK<sub>i</sub>, KEK<sub>j</sub>) by a process ~~including~~ comprising sending a new Key Encryption Key (KEK<sub>i</sub>, KEK<sub>j</sub>) to current group members encrypted using the current Key Encryption Key (KEK<sub>i</sub>, KEK<sub>j</sub>) and to visiting group members using the Visitor Encryption Key (VEK<sub>i</sub>, VEK<sub>j</sub>).
4. (currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 1-~~or~~ 2, wherein said local Group Controller Key Server GCKS<sub>i</sub> sends the Visitor Encryption Key (VEK<sub>i</sub>) rather than the Key Encryption Key (KEK<sub>i</sub>) to new members joining the group via area<sub>i</sub>.
5. (currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 3, wherein said local Group Controller Key Servers (GCKS<sub>i</sub>, GCKS<sub>j</sub>) rekey a Key Encryption Key (KEK<sub>i</sub>, KEK<sub>j</sub>) by a process ~~including~~ comprising sending said new Key Encryption Key (KEK<sub>i</sub>, KEK<sub>j</sub>) selectively to existing group members situated in the corresponding group key management area (area<sub>i</sub>, area<sub>j</sub>).
6. (currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 3-~~or~~ 5, wherein said local Group Controller Key Servers (GCKS<sub>i</sub>, GCKS<sub>j</sub>) rekey a Key Encryption Key (KEK<sub>i</sub>, KEK<sub>j</sub>) by a process ~~including~~ comprising sending said new Key Encryption Key (KEK<sub>i</sub>, KEK<sub>j</sub>) to existing group members using multicast messages and to visiting group members over a different secure channel.
7. (currently amended) A method as claimed in ~~any of claims 3 to 6~~ claim 3, wherein rekeying a Key Encryption Key (KEK<sub>i</sub>, KEK<sub>j</sub>) comprises said local Group Controller Key Servers (GCKS<sub>i</sub>, GCKS<sub>j</sub>) sending a new Key Encryption Key (KEK<sub>i</sub>, KEK<sub>j</sub>)

selectively to current group members currently situated in the corresponding group key management areas (area<sub>i</sub>, area<sub>j</sub>).

8. (currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 3 further comprising ~~any preceding claim and including said local Group Controller Key Servers (GCKS<sub>i</sub>, GCKS<sub>j</sub>)~~ constituting Visitor Key Owner Lists (VKOL<sub>i</sub>, VKOL<sub>j</sub>) for said group key management areas (area<sub>i</sub>, area<sub>j</sub>) that distinguish group members (MM<sub>i</sub>, MM<sub>j</sub>) possessing Visitor Encryption Keys (VEK<sub>i</sub>, VEK<sub>j</sub>) and situated in the corresponding group key management area (area<sub>i</sub>, area<sub>j</sub>) from group members (MM<sub>ij</sub>) possessing Visitor Encryption Keys (VEK<sub>i</sub>) that were situated in the corresponding group key management area (area<sub>i</sub>) but are visiting another area (area<sub>j</sub>).
9. (original) A method as claimed in claim 8 wherein said Extra Key Owner Lists (EKOL<sub>i</sub>, EKOL<sub>j</sub>) and said Visitor Key Owner Lists (VKOL<sub>i</sub>, VKOL<sub>j</sub>) comprise lists of the group members (MM<sub>ij</sub>) possessing Key Encryption Keys (KEK<sub>i</sub>), respectively Visitor Encryption Keys (VEK<sub>i</sub>, VEK<sub>j</sub>), that were situated in the corresponding group key management area (area<sub>i</sub>) but are visiting another area (area<sub>j</sub>).
10. (currently amended) A method as claimed in ~~any preceding claim~~ claim 1, wherein a group member (MM<sub>ij</sub>) that was visiting another group key management area (area<sub>j</sub>) returns to an area (area<sub>i</sub>) for which it possesses a corresponding Key Encryption Key (KEK<sub>i</sub>) or Visitor Encryption Key (VEK<sub>i</sub>) before expiry of a validity period set by the corresponding Group Controller Key Server (GCKS<sub>i</sub>) without said corresponding Group Controller Key Server (GCKS<sub>i</sub>) rekeying said Key Encryption Key (KEK<sub>i</sub>).